MCKINLEY TOWNSHIP EMMET COUNTY, MICHIGAN FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDING
MARCH 31, 2006

				ures Re	port id P.A. 71 of 1919	9, as amended			
Loca	Local Unit of Government Type			Local Unit Name		County			
	Count	ty	City	▼Twp	□Village	Other	McKinley Tov	wnship	Emmet
Fisc	al Yea	r End			Opinion Date			Date Audit Report Submitted to State	
Ма	arch	31, 2	2006		July 21, 2	006		August 7, 2006	
We a	affirm	that	:						
We a	are ce	ertifie	ed public a	ccountants	s licensed to p	oractice in N	/lichigan.		
					erial, "no" res ments and re			d in the financial statements, inclu	uding the notes, or in the
	YES	8	Check e	ach applic	cable box be	low. (See ir	nstructions for fu	rther detail.)	
1.	X						s of the local uni ents as necessa	t are included in the financial stat rry.	ements and/or disclosed in the
2.	×							t's unreserved fund balances/unre dget for expenditures.	estricted net assets
3.	X		The loca	l unit is in	in compliance with the Uniform Chart of Accounts issued by the Department of Treasury.				
4.	×		The loca	l unit has a	it has adopted a budget for all required funds.				
5.	×		A public	hearing on	the budget v	vas held in a	accordance with	State statute.	
6.	×						Finance Act, ar and Finance Di	order issued under the Emerger vision.	ncy Municipal Loan Act, or
7.	×		The loca	l unit has r	not been delin	quent in dis	stributing tax rev	enues that were collected for and	ther taxing unit.
8.	X		The loca	l unit only	holds deposit	s/investmer	nts that comply v	vith statutory requirements.	
9.	×		The loca	l unit has r f Local Uni	no illegal or units of Governn	nauthorized nent in Mich	expenditures th nigan, as revised	at came to our attention as define (see Appendix H of Bulletin).	ed in the Bulletin for
10.	X		that have	e not been	previously co	mmunicate	d to the Local A	ent, which came to our attention oudit and Finance Division (LAFD) onder separate cover.	
11.	×		The loca	I unit is fre	e of repeated	comments	from previous y	ears.	
12.	×		The aud	it opinion is	s UNQUALIFI	ED.			
13.	×		The loca	l unit has o	complied with	GASB 34 o	or GASB 34 as n	nodified by MCGAA Statement #7	and other generally
14.	×		The boa	rd or cound	cil approves a	ıll invoices p	orior to payment	as required by charter or statute.	
15.	×		To our k	nowledge,	bank reconci	liations that	were reviewed	were performed timely.	

If a local unit of government (authorities and commissions included) is operating within the boundaries of the audited entity and is not included in this or any other audit report, nor do they obtain a stand-alone audit, please enclose the name(s), address(es), and a description(s) of the authority and/or commission.

I, the undersigned, certify that this statement is complete and accurate in all respects.

, and and original, contry that the statement to complete and accurate in an respects.							
We have enclosed the following:	Enclosed	Not Require	Not Required (enter a brief justification)				
Financial Statements	\boxtimes						
The letter of Comments and Recommendations	\times						
Other (Describe)							
Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name)			Telephone Number				
Daniel R. Nieland C.P.A.			231-627-4396				
Street Address			City	State	Zip		
201 South Main Street			Cheboygan	MI	49721		
Authorizing CPA Signature	Prin	Printed Name		License Number			
Gooning Rhuland C	PA DE	aniel R. Nie	eland C.P.A.	12250			

DANIEL R. NIELAND

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

201 SOUTH MAIN STREET CHEBOYGAN, MICHIGAN 49721 (231) 627-4396 FAX: (231) 627-6594 MEMBER

AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF CERTIFIED

PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

AND

MICHIGAN ASSOCIATION OF CERTIFIED

PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Supervisor and Members Of The Township Board of Trustees McKinley Township Emmet County, Michigan

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information, of McKinley Township, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2006, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. My responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on my audit.

I conducted my audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. I believe that my audit provides a reasonable basis for my opinion.

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of government activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of McKinley Township as of March 31, 2006, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

As described in the footnotes, McKinley Township has implemented a new financial reporting model, as required by the provisions of GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – For State and Local Governments, as amended and interpreted as of March 31, 2006.

McKinley Township Page 2

The Management's Discussion and Analysis, and budgetary comparison information on pages 4 through 6 are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. I have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, I did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

My audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise McKinley Township's basic financial statements. The schedules listed as other supplemental information in the accompanying table of contents are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements of McKinley Township. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in my opinion, based on my audit, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

Bonie Chuland

July 21, 2006 Cheboygan, Michigan 49721

MCKINLEY TOWNSHIP EMMET COUNTY, MICHIGAN MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

The Management's Discussion and Analysis for McKinley Township covers the Township's financial performance during the year ended March 31, 2006.

Financial Highlights

Our financial status remained stable over the last year. Net assets increased from \$266,229 to \$296,021 for an increase of \$29,792.

Overall revenue was \$124,724. We incurred no new debt.

Overview of Financial Statements

This annual report consists of three parts, Management's Discussion and Analysis, the basic financial statements and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two different kinds of statements that present different views of the Township and the notes to the financial statements.

The first two statements are entity-wide financial statements and provide both long and short-term information about our overall financial status. These statements present governmental activities.

The remaining statements are fund financial statements, which focus on individual parts of the Township in more detail.

The notes to the financial statement's explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data.

Required supplementary information further explains and supports the financial statement information with budgetary comparisons.

Entity-Wide Financial Statements

The entity-wide statements report information about the Township as a whole using accounting methods used by private companies. The statement of net assets includes all of the Township's assets and liabilities. The statement of activities records all of the current year revenues and expenses regardless of when received or paid.

The two entity-wide statements report net assets and how they have changed. Net assets are the difference between the entity's assets and liabilities and this is one method to measure the entity's financial health or position.

MCKINLEY TOWNSHIP EMMET COUNTY, MICHIGAN MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

Entity-Wide Financial Statements (continued)

Over time, increases/decreases in the entity's net assets are an indicator of whether financial position is improving or deteriorating.

To assess overall health of the entity you may also have to consider additional factors such as tax base changes, facility conditions and personnel changes.

All activities of the Township are reported as governmental activities, and there are no business type activities. Governmental activities include the General Fund, Road Fund, Revolving and Development Fund and Liquor Fund.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the Township's funds, focusing on significant funds and not the Township as a whole. In the section for other supplement information, the General Fund revenue and expenditures are shown on the line item basis. Funds are used to account for specific activities or funding sources. Some funds are required by law. The Township Board may also create them. Funds are established to account for funding and spending financial resources and to show proper expenditures of those resources.

The Township has the following funds:

Governmental Funds: All of the Township's activities are included in the governmental fund category. These funds are presented on the modified accrual basis, which is designed to show short-term financial information. You will note that the differences between the Township's entity-wide statements and the fund statements are disclosed in reconciling statements to explain the differences between them. The Township's governmental funds include the General Fund, Road Fund, Liquor Fund and the Revolving and Improvement Fund.

Financial Analysis of the Township as a Whole

Our cash position in all governmental activities remains solid relative to revenues. Year-end cash position of all funds is as follows:

General Fund	\$129,978
Road Fund	78,607
Revolving and Improvement Fund	74,000
Liquor Fund	1,043
Total Government Fund Cash	\$283.628

MCKINLEY TOWNSHIP EMMET COUNTY, MICHIGAN MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

Financial Analysis of the Township's Funds

Individual fund balances remain solid, as indicated by year-end balance and net change reflected below:

	Balance March 31, 2005	Balance March 31, 2006	Increase (<u>Decrease</u>)
General Fund	\$108,060	\$136,799	\$ 28,739
Road Fund	86,291	78,607	(7,684)
Revolving and Improvement Fund	64,168	74,000	9,832
Liquor Fund	358	1,043	685
Totals	\$258,877	\$290,449	\$ 31,572

Capital Assets and Long-Term Debt Activity

The Township's total capital outlay in governmental funds was \$3,088. There was no long-term debt activity either new borrowing or principal repayment.

Factors Affecting Future Operations

We anticipate stable growth for the next few years. Increasing interest rate environment should help increase balances. We are in the initial phases of discussion for construction of a new town hall. We plan on continuing basic services, as well as, improve roads as money is available in the Road Fund and the project makes sense.

Contacting the Township's Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, and other interest parties with a general overview of McKinley Township's finances and to show the Township's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact McKinley Township personnel at 175 N. Milton Street, P. O. Box 262, Pellston, Michigan 49769.

GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MCKINLEY TOWNSHIP EMMET COUNTY, MICHIGAN STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

	Primary
	Government
	Government
	<u>Activities</u>
ASSETS:	
CURRENT ASSETS:	
Cash Checking	\$ 208
Cash Savings	215,617
Cash Certificates	65,323
Taxes Receivable	<u>9,711</u>
Total Current Assets	290,859
NON-CURRENT ASSETS:	
CAPITAL ASSETS:	5.042
Land & Land Improvements	5,843
Buildings	1,263
Equipment	13,785
Accumulated Depreciation	(15,319)
Total Non-Current Assets	5,572
Total Assets	\$20 <i>6 12</i> 1
Total Assets	<u>\$296,431</u>
LIABILITIES:	
Account s Payable	<u>\$ 410</u>
Total Liabilities	410
	<u></u>
NET ASSETS:	
Invested in Capital Asset, Net of Related Debt	5,572
Unrestricted	<u>290,449</u>
TOTAL NET ASSETS	<u>\$296,021</u>

MCKINLEY TOWNSHIP EMMET COUNTY, MICHIGAN STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

Net (Expense) Revenue And Changes In Net Assets

Primary Government

PRIMARY GOVERNMENT:	<u>Expenses</u>	Charges For Services	Operating Grants And Contributions	Capital Grants And Contributions	Government Activities
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:					
Legislative	\$ 10,649	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ (10,649)
General Services and					
Administration	35,337	7,608	0	0	(27,729)
Public Safety	11,747	0	0	0	(11,747)
Public Works	30,857	0	0	0	(30,857)
Parks and Recreation	2,299	0	0	0	(2,299)
Other	4,043	0	0	0	<u>(4,043</u>)
TOTAL GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES TOTAL PRIMARY GOVERNMENT GENERAL REVENUES: Taxes	94,932 \$ 94,932	<u>7.608</u> <u>\$ 7.608</u>	<u> </u>	0 <u>\$0</u>	(87,324) (87,324) 65,623
State Shared Revenues Interest and Rentals					46,234
interest and Rentals					5,259
TRANSFERS					0
TOTAL GENERAL REVENUES AND	ΓRANSFERS				117,116
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS					29,792
NET ASSETS - BEGINNING					266,229
NET ASSETS - ENDING					\$296.021

MCKINLEY TOWNSHIP EMMET COUNTY, MICHIGAN BALANCE SHEET FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

Major Governmental

Funds Non-Major Governmental Funds

ASSETS:		Liquor Law Enforcement <u>Fund</u>	Road <u>Fund</u> <u>I</u>	Township mprovement	<u>Total</u>
Cash Checking	\$ (835)	\$ 1,043	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 208
Cash Savings	117,091	Ψ 1,0 .5	78,607	19,919	215,617
Cash Certificates of Deposit	,	0	0	54,081	65,323
Taxes Receivable	<u>9,711</u>	0	0	0	9,711
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$137,209</u>	<u>\$ 1,043</u>	<u>\$ 78,607</u>	<u>\$ 74,000</u>	<u>\$290,859</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BAL	ANCE:				
LIABILITIES:					
Accounts Payable	<u>\$ 410</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$</u> 0	<u>\$</u> 0	<u>\$ 410</u>
Total Liabilities	410	0	0	0	410
FUND BALANCE:					
General Fund	136,799	0	0	0	136,799
Road Fund	0	0	78,607	0	78,607
Revolving & Improvement			,		,
Fund	0	0	0	74,000	74,000
Liquor Fund	0	1,043	0	0	1,043
Total Fund Balance	136,799	1,043	<u>78,607</u>	74,000	290,449
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND					
FUND BALANCE	<u>\$137,209</u>	<u>\$ 1,043</u>	<u>\$ 78,607</u>	<u>\$ 74,000</u>	<u>\$290,859</u>

MCKINLEY TOWNSHIP EMMET COUNTY, MICHIGAN RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

TOTAL FUND BALANCES FOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

\$290,449

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Assets are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds

5,572

NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

\$296,021

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

Major Government

•	Funds	Non-Major (Governmenta	al Funds	
REVENUE:		Liquor Law Inforcement Fund	Road <u>Fund</u>	Township Improvement	<u>Total</u>
Taxes	\$ 65,623	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 65,623
State Shared Revenue	45,115	1,119	ψ 0 0	0	46,234
Charges for Services	7,608	0	0	0	7,608
Interest & Rentals	1,762	0	1,665	1,832	
merest & Rentais		0		1,032	
Total Revenue	120,108	<u>1,119</u>	1,665	1,832	124,724
EXPENDITURES:					
Legislative	10,649	0	0	0	10,649
General Services and					
Administration	33,884	0	0	0	33,884
Public Safety	10,986	761	0	0	11,747
Public Works	5,508	0	25,349	0	30,857
Parks & Recreation	2,299	0	0	0	2,299
Other	4,043	0	0	0	4,043
Total Expenditures	67,369	<u>761</u>	25,349	0	93,479
OTHER FINANCING SOURC	ES:				
Transfers In	0	0	16,000	8,000	24,000
Transfers Out	<u>(24,000</u>)	0	0	0	<u>(24,000</u>)
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVI (UNDER) EXPENDITURE					
AND OTHER SOURCES	28,739	358	(7,684)	9,832	31,245
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING	108,060	685	86,291	64,168	259,204
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	<u>\$136,799</u>	<u>\$ 1,043</u>	<u>\$ 78,607</u>	<u>\$ 74,000</u>	<u>\$290,449</u>
The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.					11

MCKINLEY TOWNSHIP EMMET COUNTY, MICHIGAN

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES – TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

\$ 31,245

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current period.

Depreciation Expense

<u>\$ 1,453</u>

1,453

CHANGE IN NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

\$ 29,792

MCKINLEY TOWNSHIP EMMET COUNTY, MICHIGAN FIDUCIARY FUNDS STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

	Current Tax Collection Fund
ASSETS: Cash	<u>\$ 587</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 587</u>
LIABILITIES: Due Other Governments	<u>\$ 587</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>\$ 587</u>

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Township of McKinley in Emmet County, Michigan, have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is responsible for establishing GAAP for state and local governments through its pronouncements (statements and interpretations). Governments are also required to follow the pronouncements of the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued through November 30, 1989, (when applicable) which do not conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements. The more significant of these accounting policies established in GAAP and used by the Township are described below.

(1) REPORTING ENTITY

McKinley Township is an incorporated Township, which operates under a Supervisor – Board form of government. The Township provides the following services: public safety, highways and streets, sanitation, public improvements and general administrative services.

The Township has considered all potential component units in valuating how to define the Township for financial reporting purposes. The decision to include a potential component unit in the reporting entity was made by applying the criteria set forth in Statement 14 of the Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB), *The Financial Reporting Entity*. The basic criteria includes the appointment of a voting majority of the governing board of the unit; legal separation of the Township and the component unit, fiscal independence of the unit, whether exclusion of the unit would make the Township's financial statements misleading, and whether there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on the Township. There are no component units to be included in these statements.

The financial reporting entity of McKinley Township includes all funds and accounts of the Township.

There are no component units of the Township.

(2) BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – GOVERNMENT -WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

McKinley Township's basic financial statements include both government-wide (reporting the Township as a whole) and fund financial statements (reporting the Township's major funds). Both the government-wide and fund financial statements categorize primary activities as either governmental or business-type. The Township's legislative, public works, public safety, community and economic development, recreation and culture and general service and administration are classified as governmental activities. McKinley Township does not have any activity that is classified as business-type activities.

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

In the government -wide Statement of Net Assets, both the governmental activities columns are presented on a consolidated basis by column and are reported on a full accrual, economic resource basis, which recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The Township's net assets are reported in three parts – invested in capital assets, net of related debt; restricted net assets; and unrestricted net assets. The Township first utilizes restricted resources to finance qualifying activities.

The government-wide Statement of Activities reports both the gross and net cost of each of McKinley Township's functions. The functions are also supported by general government revenues (property, sales and use taxes, certain intergovernmental revenues, fines, permits and charges, etc.) The Statement of Activities reduces gross expenses (including depreciation) by related program revenues, operating and capital grants. Program revenues must be directly associated with the function or a business-type activity. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants while the capital grants column reflects capital-specific grants. The net costs (by function or business-type activity) are normally covered by general revenue.

The government-wide focus is more on the sustainability of McKinley Township as an entity and the change in net assets resulting from the current year's activities. The effect of interfund activities has been removed from these statements.

(3) BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
The financial transactions of the Township are reported in individual funds in the fund
financial statements. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of selfbalancing accounts that comprises its assets, liabilities, reserves, fund equity, revenues
and expenditures/expenses. The various funds are reported by generic classification within
the financial statements.

The following fund types are used by the Township:

Governmental Funds

The focus of the governmental funds' measurement (in the fund statements) is upon determination of financial position (sources, uses, and balances of financial resources) rather than upon net income. The following is a description of the governmental funds of the Township:

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

- General Fund General Fund is the general operating fund and, accordingly, it is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.
- Road Fund The Road Fund is used to account for resources to be used for road development and improvement. Revenues are from both charges for services and transfer from the General Fund.
- Revolving and Improvement Fund This fund is for funds to be set aside for future Township improvements. The Township has made annual transfers to build up this fund.
- Liquor Law Enforcement Fund This is a State mandated fund to fund liquor establishme nt inspection.

The Township's fiduciary funds are presented in the fiduciary fund financial statements by type (agency). Since by definition, these assets are being held for the benefit of a third party (other local governments, private parties, etc.) and cannot be used to address activities or obligations of the Township, these funds are not incorporated into the government -wide statements.

(4) BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Basis of accounting refers to the point at which revenues or expenditures/expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. It relates to the timing of the measurements made regardless of the measurement focus applied.

Accrual

Both governmental and business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary and fiduciary fund financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider has been met.

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Modified Accrual

The governmental funds financial statements are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when they are both measurable and available. "Available" means collectible within the current period or within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related liability is incurred. However, debt service expenditures, compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

(5) FINANCIAL STATEMENT AMOUNTS

All governmental funds are under formal budgetary control. Budgets shown in the financial statements as "GAAP Basis" are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and are not significantly different from the modified accrual basis used to reflect actual results, and consist only of those amounts contained in the formal budget approved and amended by the Township Board. Budgets are adopted on the departmental level and control is exercised on that level.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment and infrastructure assets (e.g. streets, bridges, and sidewalks), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Township as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of five years.

All capital assets are valued historical cost or estimated historical cost if actual historical cost is not available. Donated capital assets are valued at their fair value on the date donated. Depreciation on all exhaustible capital assets is charged as an expense against their operations in government -wide statements and proprietary financial statements. Accumulated depreciation is reported on government -wide and proprietary statement of net assets. Depreciation has been provided over the estimated useful lives using the straight-line method. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

Land Improvements 40 years
Building, Structures and Improvements 40 years
Equipment 5-10 years

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires the use of estimates and assumptions that affect the reporting of certain assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenditures. Actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

Property Taxes

Property taxes are levied as of December 1 of each year and are due by the last day of the following March. The taxes are collected by the local unit and periodically remitted to the third parties during the collection period.

Interfund Activity

All interfund transactions are treated as transfers. Transfers between governmental or proprietary funds are netted as part of the reconciliation to the government -wide financial statements.

Vacation and Sick Leave

The Township has no liability for accumulate d vacation or sick leave.

Implementation of New Accounting Principles

In June 1999, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) unanimously approved Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – And Management's Discussion And Analysis – For State And Local Governments (GASB No. 34)*. Some of the significant changes in the Statement include the following:

- For the first time the financial statements include:

A Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section providing an analysis of the Township's overall financial position and results of operations.

Financial statements prepared using full accrual accounting for the entire Townships' activities.

A change in the fund financial statements to focus on the major funds.

These and other changes are reflected in the accompanying financial statements (including notes to financial statements).

NOTE B – COMMON CASH ACCOUNTS AND SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS

Cash equity in the common bank account of the Township is utilized by the various funds is as follows:

	<u>Checking</u>
General Liquor	\$ (835)
	<u>\$ 208</u>

These deposits and interest payment accounts are with local financial institutions. All accounts are in the name of the Township. Interest is recorded when deposits mature or is credited to the applicable account.

Michigan Compiled Laws Section 129.91, authorizes the Township to deposit and invest in the accounts of Federally insured banks, credit unions and savings and loan associations; bonds, securities and other obligations of the United States, or an agency or instrumentality of the United States in which the principal and interest is fully guaranteed by the United States, including securities or guaranteed by the Government National Mortgage Association; United States government or Federal Agency obligation repurchase agreements: banker's acceptance of United States banks; mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal or direct investment by local units of government in Michigan; and commercial paper rated by two standard rating agencies within the three highest classifications, which mature no more than 270 days after the date of purchase, and which involves no more than 50 percent of any one fund. Michigan law prohibits security in the form of collateral, surety bonds, or other forms for the deposit of public money. Attorney General's Opinion Number 6168 states that public funds may not be deposited in the financial institutions located in states other than Michigan.

The Township deposits are in accordance with statutory authority. The Governmental Account Standards Board (GASB) Statement Number 3 risk disclosures for the Township cash deposit are as follows:

<u>Deposits</u>	Carrying <u>Amount</u>
Insurance (FDIC) Uninsured	\$165,323 115,825
	<u>\$281,148</u>

NOTE C – CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of the capital assets of the Governmental Activities is as follows:

	Balance at April 1, 2005	Additions	<u>Disposals</u>	Balance at March 31, 2006
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES: Land	\$ 3,000	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$</u> 0	\$ 3,000
Total Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated	3,000	0	0	3,000
Land Improvements Buildings and Improvements Equipment	2,843 1,263 13,785	0 0 0	0 0 0	2,843 1,263 13,785
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	<u>17,891</u>	0	0	<u>17,891</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation: Buildings Land Improvements Equipment	(1,111) (2,843) (9,912)	(32) 0 <u>(1,421</u>)	0 0 0	(1,143) (2,843) (11,333)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(13,866)	(1,453)	0	(15,319)
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES CAPITAL ASSETS, NET	<u>\$ 7,025</u>	<u>\$ (1,453</u>)	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 5,572</u>

A depreciation expense for the governmental activities was charged to the following functions and activities of the primary government:

General and Administrative	<u>\$ 1.</u>	<u>453</u>
	<u>\$ 1</u> ,	453

NOTE D - TRANSFERS

The following transfers were made between funds:

	Transfers In	<u>Tr</u>	ansfers Out
Road Fund Revolving and Improvement Fund	\$ 16,000 <u>8,000</u>	General Fund General Fund	\$ 16,000 <u>8,000</u>
Total	<u>\$ 24,000</u>	Total	<u>\$ 24,000</u>

NOTE E – CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Risk Management

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Township has obtained commercial insurance to handle its risk of loss.

NOTE F – BUDGET VARIANCES

Budgets are adopted on the departmental level. The budgets shown in the section for other supplemental information are shown by line item for information only. Therefore, negative variance is significant on the departmental basis. There are no negative variances on the departmental basis.



STATEMENT OF DETAILED REVENUES WITH BUDGET COMPARISON FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

			Variance Favorable
	<u>Budget</u>	Actual (L	<u>Infavorable</u>)
REVENUES:	_		
Taxes:			
Current Property Tax	\$ 36,000	\$ 51,491	\$ 15,491
Swamp Tax	4,000	4,162	162
Property Tax Administration Fees	7,000	7,900	900
Summer Tax Fees	<u>2,400</u>	<u>2,070</u>	(330)
Total Property Tax	49,400	65,623	16,223
State Shared Revenues:			
Income Tax, Sales, S.B.T.	_40,000	45,115	<u>5,115</u>
Charges for Services:			
Cemetery	800	975	175
Other	500	5,735	5,235
Franchise Fees	800	<u>898</u>	<u>98</u>
	2,100	<u>7,608</u>	5,508
Interest	1,700	1,762	62
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>\$ 93,200</u>	<u>\$120,108</u>	<u>\$ 26,908</u>

STATEMENT OF DETAILED EXPENDITURES WITH BUDGET COMPARISON FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

			Variance
			Favorable
	<u>Budget</u>	Actual (L	Infavorable)
EXPENDITURES:			
Legislative:			
Township Board:	Φ 1 620	Φ 1.407	Φ 105
Salaries	\$ 1,620	\$ 1,495	\$ 125
Supplies	5,000	1,715	3,285
Telephone	400	492	(92)
Memberships and Dues	650	458	192
Professional Services	3,100	1,800	1,300
Capital Outlay	4,000	3,088	912
Repair and Maintenance		<u>1,601</u>	<u>699</u>
Total Legislative	<u>17,070</u>	10,649	6,421
GENERAL GOVERNMENT:			
Executive:			
Supervisor:			
Salary	4,500	<u>4,500</u>	0
Total Executive	4,500	4,500	0
Assessor:			
Contracted Services	14,000	<u>13,500</u>	500
Total Assessor	14,000	13,500	500
Clerk:			
Salary	6,000	6,000	0
Office Supplies	200	0	200
Travel	500	<u>111</u>	<u>389</u>
Total Clerk	_6,700	6,111	589
Treasurer:			
Salary	7,400	7,070	330
Supplies	675	79	596
Tax Statement Preparation	_1,000	863	137

STATEMENT OF DETAILED EXPENDITURES WITH BUDGET COMPARISON FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

	Budget	<u>Actual</u> (<u>I</u>	Variance Favorable <u>Infavorable</u>)
Total Treasurer	\$ 9,075	\$ 8,012	\$ 1,063
Board of Review: Salaries	1,200	528	672
Total Board of Review		528	672
Election: Salary Printing and Publishing	1,400 	144 	1,256 <u>766</u>
Total Election	2,450	428	2,022
General Government: Cemetery: Repair and Maintenance Utilities Contracted Services	950 100 	57 94 <u>654</u>	893 6
Total Cemetery	2,850	805	2,045
Total General Government	40,775	33,884	6,891
PUBLIC SAFETY: Fire Department: Contracted Services	_10,986	10,986	0
Total Public Safety	10,986	10,986	0
PUBLIC WORKS: Highways and Streets: Street Lights Dust Control	3,500 	3,618 	(118) 110
Total Public Works	<u>5,500</u>	<u>5,508</u>	<u>(8)</u>

STATEMENT OF DETAILED EXPENDITURES WITH BUDGET COMPARISON FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

			Variance
			Favorable
	<u>Budget</u>	Actual	(<u>Unfavorable</u>)
PARKS AND RECREATION:			
Salary	\$ 400	\$ 1,016	\$ (616)
Repair and Maintenance	1,400	970	430
Utilities	400	313	87
Total Parks and Recreation	<u>2,200</u>	2,299	(99)
OTHER:			
Insurance and Bonds	3,000	2,790	210
Payroll Taxes	<u>1,500</u>	1,253	247
Total Other	<u>4,500</u>	<u>4,043</u>	457
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>\$ 81,031</u>	<u>\$ 67,369</u>	<u>\$ 13,662</u>

NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS COMBINING STATEMENTS LIQUOR LAW ENFORCEMENT ROAD FUND TOWNSHIP IMPROVEMENTS

MCKINLEY TOWNSHIP EMMET COUNTY, MICHIGAN NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS COMBINING BALANCE SHEET FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

ASSETS

A G G F TPG	Liquor Law Enforcement <u>Fund</u>	Road <u>Fund</u>	Township Improvemen	nts <u>Total</u>
ASSETS: Cash	\$ 1,043	\$ 78,607	<u>\$ 74,000</u>	<u>\$153,650</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 1,043</u>	<u>\$ 78,607</u>	<u>\$ 74,000</u>	<u>\$153,650</u>
<u>LIABILITIE</u> :	S AND FUND BA	<u>ALANCE</u>		
LIABILITIES	<u>\$</u> 0	<u>\$</u> 0	<u>\$</u> 0	<u>\$ 0</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>\$</u> 0	<u>\$</u> 0	<u>\$</u> 0	<u>\$ 0</u>
FUND BALANCE	<u>\$ 1,043</u>	<u>\$ 78,607</u>	<u>\$ 74,000</u>	<u>\$153,650</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	<u>\$ 1,043</u>	<u>\$ 78,607</u>	<u>\$ 74,000</u>	<u>\$153,650</u>

MCKINLEY TOWNSHIP EMMET COUNTY, MICHIGAN

NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

	Liquor Law Enforcement Fund	Road <u>Fund</u>	Township Improvemen	<u>ts Total</u>
REVENUE:				
State Shared Revenue	\$ 1,119	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 1,119
Interest Income	0	<u>1,665</u>	<u>1,832</u>	_3,497
Total Revenue	1,119	1,665	1,832	4,616
EXPENDITURES:				
Public Safety:				
Salaries	761	0	0	761
Public Works:				
Highway and Streets	0	<u>25,349</u>	0	_25,349
Total Expenditures	<u>761</u>	25,349	0	26,110
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	358	(23,684)	1,832	(21,494)
Transfer From Other Funds	0	<u>16,000</u>	8,000	24,000
Total Transfers	0	<u>16,000</u>	8,000	_24,000
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures				
After Transfers	358	(7,684)	9,832	2,506
FUND BALANCE – BEGINNING OF YEAR	R <u>685</u>	86,291	64,168	151,144
FUND BALANCE – END OF YEAR	\$ 1,043	<u>\$ 78,607</u>	<u>\$ 74,000</u>	<u>\$153,650</u>

MCKINLEY TOWNSHIP EMMET COUNTY, MICHIGAN LIQUOR LAW ENFORCEMENT FUND BALANCE SHEET FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

ASSETS

Cash		\$ 1,043
TOTAL ASSETS		<u>\$ 1,043</u>
	LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	
Fund Balance		\$ 1,043
FUND BALANCE		\$_1.043

MCKINLEY TOWNSHIP EMMET COUNTY, MICHIGAN LIQUOR LAW ENFORCEMENT FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE – BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

DELENATE	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>
REVENUES: State Shared Revenue	\$ 1,000	\$ 1,119
State Shared Revenue	φ 1,000	Ψ 1,117
Total Revenue	<u>1,100</u>	<u>1,119</u>
EXPENDITURES:		
Public Safety:		
Salaries	1,100	<u>761</u>
Total Expenditures	1,100	<u>761</u>
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER		
(UNDER) EXPENDITURES	\$ 0	358
FUND BALANCES – BEGINNING OF YEAR		<u>685</u>
FUND BALANCES – END OF YEAR		<u>\$ 1,043</u>

MCKINLEY TOWNSHIP EMMET COUNTY, MICHIGAN ROAD FUND BALANCE SHEET FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

ASSETS

Cash	<u>\$ 78,607</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 78,607</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	
Fund Balance	<u>\$ 78,607</u>
TOTAL FUND BALANCE	<u>\$ 78,607</u>

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE – BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

DEVENTE	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>
REVENUE: Interest Income	<u>\$ 1,600</u>	<u>\$ 1,665</u>
Total Revenue	1,600	1,665
EXPENDITURES: Total Expenditures	_28,000	25,349
EXCESS REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(26,400)	(23,684)
TRANSFER FROM OTHER FUNDS	<u>16,000</u>	_16,000
Total Transfers	16,000	<u>16,000</u>
EXCESS OF REVENUE OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AFTER TRANSFERS	<u>\$ (10,400</u>)	(7,684)
FUND BALANCE – BEGINNING OF YEAR		86,291
FUND BALANCE – END OF YEAR		<u>\$ 78,607</u>

MCKINLEY TOWNSHIP EMMET COUNTY, MICHIGAN TOWNSHIP IMPROVEMENT FUND BALANCE SHEET FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

ASSETS

Assets	<u>\$ 74,000</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 74,000</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	
Fund Balance	<u>\$ 74,000</u>
TOTAL FUND BALANCE	<u>\$ 74,000</u>

MCKINLEY TOWNSHIP EMMET COUNTY, MICHIGAN TOWNSHIP IMPROVEMENT FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 2006

DEVIENTIE.	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>
REVENUE: Interest Income	<u>\$ 1,800</u>	\$ 1,832
Total Revenue	1,800	
EXPENDITURES	0	0
Total Expenditures	0	0
Excess of Revenue Over Expenditures	1,800	1,832
Transfer From Other Funds	8,000	8,000
Total Transfers	8,000	8,000
Excess of Revenue Over Expenditures After Transfer	<u>\$ 9,800</u>	9,832
FUND BALANCE – BEGINNING OF YEAR		64,168
FUND BALANCE – END OF YEAR		\$ 74.000

OTHER

DANIEL R. NIELAND

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

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MEMBER

AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF CERTIFIED
PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

AND

MICHIGAN ASSOCIATION OF CERTIFIED
PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

July 21, 2006

Township Board McKinley Township Emmet County Levering, Michigan 49755

Re: Comments and Recommendations

I have examined the general purpose financial statements of McKinley Township, Emmet County, for the year ended March 31, 2006, and have issued my report thereon dated July 21, 2006.

My examination was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and the standards for financial and compliance audits contained in the U. S. General Accounting Office *Standards for Audit of Governmental Organizations, Programs, Activities and Functions.* Solely to assist me in planning and performing my examination, I made a study and evaluation of the internal accounting controls of McKinley Township. That study and evaluation was limited to a preliminary review of the system to obtain an understanding of the control environment and the flow of transactions through the accounting system. Because I am not relying on the entity's internal accounting control procedures to restrict our substantive tests, my study and evaluation of the internal accounting controls did not extend beyond this preliminary review phase. Accordingly, I do not express an opinion on the system of internal accounting control taken as a whole. Also, my examination made in accordance with the standards mentioned above, would not necessarily disclose material weaknesses in the system of internal accounting control. However, my examination disclosed no conditions that I believe to be a material weakness.

This report is intended solely for the use of management and should not be used for any other purpose.

 The General and Liquor Law Enforcement Fund utilize the same common checking account. At year-end, the General Fund balance was \$(835) and the Liquor Law Enforcement Fund was \$1,043. Between the two funds, the account held \$208. Upon review, this seemed like a low annual balance. I would recommend that the General Fund keep a positive balance in this common account. McKinley Township Page 2 July 21, 2006

> There were a few unfavorable balances compared to budget on a few line items. The Township may be trying to budget too closely to actual. Keep in mind that the budget is your legal authority for spending.

I would like to thank the Clerk and Treasurer for their assistance during the audit. I look forward to working with them in the future.

Sincerely,

Daniel R. Nieland, C.P.A.

DRN/jb